



Taloustieteiden tiedekunta

Tentin päivämäärä / Date of exam:

Opintojakson koodi, nimi ja tentin numero / The code and the name of the course and number of the exam:
721189S Advanced Financial Analysis, 2nd exam

Tentaattori(t)/ Examiner(s): Petri Sahlström

Sallitut apuvälineet / The devices allowed in the exam:

- Laskin (ei graafinen/ohjelmoitava)/Calculator (not graphic, programmable) Sanakirja/Dictionary
 Muu materiaali, tarkennettu alla/Other material, specified below

Tenttiin vastaaminen / Please answer the questions suomeksi/in Finnish englanniksi/in English

Kysymyspaperi on palautettava / Paper with exam questions must be returned: Kyllä/Yes Ei/No

Professor Petri Sahlström (Questions 1&2)

Professor Timo Rothovius (Question 3)

1. Why the normality of distributions of financial ratios is important? What is the usual empirical finding about the normality of the distributions? What can you do if you observe that a ratio has a non-normal distribution?
2. Nikkinen and Sahlström (2004) used several institutional factors to determine low and high quality of accruals. Describe how these factors can be used to determine quality of accounting.
3. Kross, Ro and Schroeder (1990), study the analysts' advantage. What do they mean by analysts' advantage.